CIRCULATION
in trading area
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Nevada County's Own
NUGGET SHOPPER
A LEETE PUBLICATION

BOXHOLDER — LOCAL OCCUPANT
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Nevada City, Calif

Volume 1 — No. 30 | NEVADA CITY-GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA | Friday, June 18, 1948

The Shopper Salutes . . . (see page two)

STEELE SUPPLY — THE PLACE TO BUY

GRAND OPENING!

Saturday--June 19th

THE
FARM CENTER

Truck Terminal Building--Between Bank Street and Colfax Avenue
(ENTRANCE VIA BANK STREET)

Yes, STEELE SUPPLY CO., *Store No. 2*

IS READY TO SERVE THE RANCHERS, DAIRYMEN, POULTRY PRODUCERS AND PET OWNERS—LARGE OR SMALL—WITH THE FINEST IN "FARM TESTED" FEEDS AND FARM SUPPLIES IN ADDITION TO QUALITY HARDWARE AND ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES.

WE INVITE YOU TO MAKE THE FARM CENTER YOUR SHOPPING AND MEETING HEADQUARTERS

DRAWING FOR PRIZES EVERY 30 MINUTES

OPEN
8 A. M. - 6 P. M.

JOIN US FOR COFFEE AND DOUGHNUTS SATURDAY

PLENTY OF
FREE PARKING

We are NOW DEALERS for

Larro
"Farm-tested"
REG. U.S. PAT. OFF.

FEEDS

FOR COWS • CALVES • HOGS • POULTRY • TURKEYS

EVER SINCE 1912 the name Larro has meant high quality and integrity in feeds. We are very happy to announce to farmers, dairymen, poultrymen and other users of feed that we now have a complete line of these high quality products of General Mills. Come in and talk over your feeding problems with us. We have a supply of free Larro literature prepared by the research staff of General Mills Larro Research Farm.

BRING THE FAMILY IN SATURDAY AND LOOK AROUND

STEELE SUPPLY CO.
SPORTING GOODS TOOLS — Hardware — APPLIANCES HOUSEWARES
"MORE THAN A HARDWARE STORE"
PHONE 911 — 128 SO. AUBURN ST.
GRASS VALLEY, CALIFORNIA

STEELE SUPPLY — THE PLACE TO BUY

FATHER'S DAY

Sunday, June 20th

WHAT A TIME FOR MARK TWAIN SHIRTS!

Made of SPUNRAY
A Dan River Product

• Sanforized • Wrinkle-Resistant
• VAT-DYED

495

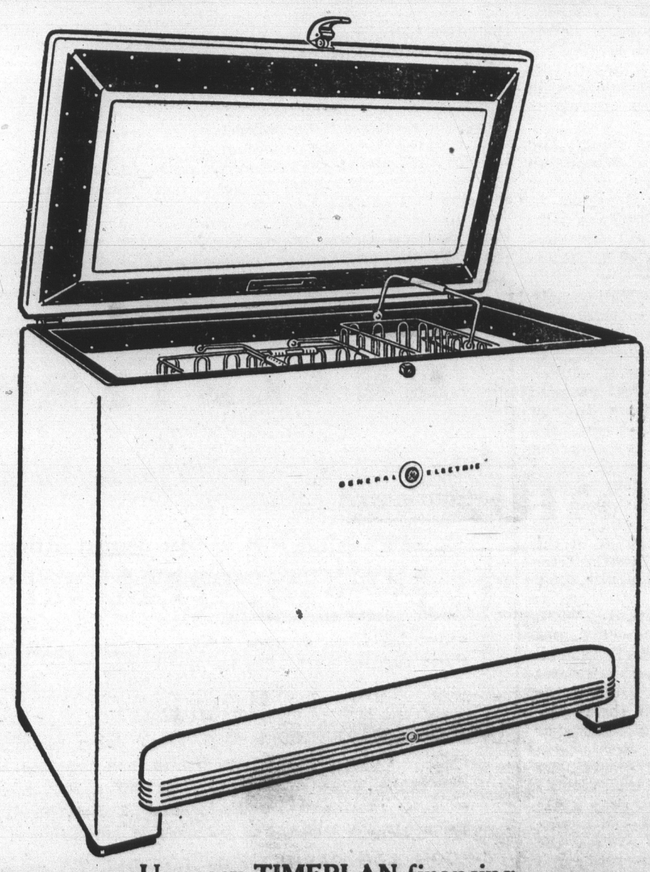
Novak and Colvin
DEPARTMENT STORE
127 BROAD ST. PHONE 88-W
NEVADA CITY

THE NUGGET SHOPPER—COMPLETE COVERAGE OF TRADE AREA

ONLY
GENERAL ELECTRIC

has the 5-year guaranteed
SEALED IN STEEL UNIT
and Foote's is your GENERAL ELECTRIC store

8 CU. FT. BOX holds 280 lbs. of frozen food ONLY 329.75



Use easy TIMEPLAN financing
We also have a limited number of 4 cu. ft. models

FOOTE ELECTRICAL CO.
132 MILL STREET — PHONE 122 — GRASS VALLEY

Cherry Carnival

NORTH SAN JUAN: The Cherry Carnival, an annual event for North San Juan, will open this evening for a three-day celbration. Camptonville, Yuba County, joining with North San Juan and other little towns along San Juan Ridge is expected to swell attendance.

The North San Juan - Camptonville Chamber of Commerce, which is directing the celebration, states there will be plenty of free cherries this year. There will be dancing every night, a big parade Sunday afternoon at 1 o'clock, concessions, games, and a queen contest, the winner of which will be announced in time for her to mount her float in the parade. Her name will be announced Saturday night at 9 o'clock.

Candidates for queen are Kathleen McQuinn and Jeannie Innis, both of North San Juan; Vera McAllister of Downieville, Sierra County; Wilma Clemens, Alleghany, Sierra County; Doris Turner, and Eva Olsen, both of Oak Valley; Nellie Lea, North Columbia; and Patricia Kessler of Camptonville.

Nevada County Historical Society Notes

BEGINNINGS OF ROUGH AND READY

"ROUGH AND READY," whose name became the inspiration of Bret Harte for his story, "The Millionaire of Rough and Ready," is like that of many a mining town in California. A discovery of rich diggings, an influx of prosperity and importance as long as the mines continued to yield.

The first settlement was made in the fall of 1849 by the Rough and Ready Company, from which the town derived its name. The leader of this company was Captain A. A. Townsend, who had served under "Rough and Ready" Zachary Taylor. Commander of the American Forces in the Mexican War at Winnebago, and for this reason the company was styled Rough and Ready. They crossed the mountains by the Truckee route, and arrived on Deer Creek, near the mouth of Slate Creek, September 9, 1849. Here they mined in the bed of the creek for several weeks with good success. Grizzlies and deer were plentiful, and while one of the company was out on a foraging expedition after game, he came to the ravine below Randolph Flat. Being thirsty he stooped to drink from the clear stream at his feet, and in doing so discovered a piece of gold lying exposed upon the bed rock. They prospected here, and finding rich ground, removed their camp from Slate Creek to this place.

A short time after the settlement of the Rough and Ready Company, the Randolph Company appeared and located on Randolph Flat. The Rough and Ready Company had endeavored to keep their success a secret. They had located the whole ravine, and had even taken up claims that were known to be of no value, in order to keep others away. They maintained their monopoly and whenever any miners began prospecting in the neighborhood, by going to the place they were at work and claiming the ground. This was the state of affairs when the Randolph Co. appeared and located on some ground claimed by the others. This proceeding threatened to result in difficulty between the two companies, but a compromise was effected, and the two parties divided the ravine between them.

So successful were these companies in their mining operations that Captain Townsend returned East in the spring to procure more men. He made up a company of forty, whom he had under contract to work for him one year for the wages that then prevailed in the States. All are familiar with the magical growth of mining localities in the summer of 1850, and when Townsend arrived with his new party in September, he was both surprised and disappointed to find four or five hundred people in a town composed of a motley collection of tents and shanties, where but a few months before stood only the cabins of the two companies. He was obliged to hire his men out to the owners of claims, and to buy an interest in a claim for himself.

The first family at Rough and Ready was that of a Scotchman named Riddle who came here with his wife from South America. In April, 1850, James S. Dunleavy came with his wife and built the first frame house paying $200 per thousand feet for the lumber at Holt's sawmill near Grass Valley. Mr. Dunleavy had come to this coast as a minister, and had for several years previously resided in San Francisco, where he was elected by the inhabitants of that place in 1847 to represent them in the Council called by Fremont, the acting Governor. The reverend gentleman got drunk on the night of the election, and seems to have retrograded rapidly, for upon his appearance in Rough and Ready he opened the first saloon in the new town, and a few months later dedicated the first ten-pin alley in the county.

The following anecdote about him is quoted from Robert Welles Hitchie's book "The Hell Roarin' Forty Niners." It's about a funeral in Rough and Ready. During the service at the cemetery the reverend delivered a lengthy prayer while the mourners stood with bowed heads. One of them noticed something shiny in the freshly dug earth beside the grave. He turned it over with his toe. It was a nugget—a whopper. When the minister completed the prayer and opened his eyes he saw all the mourners pacing off claims in the graveyard. A second after his "Amen" he called out: "Hey, boys, you must give me a show after I finish with our brother here.'

On an April morning in 1850, one of the Wisconsin men that founded Rough and Ready, was working on a new claim when a man just in from Massachusetts, made him a "sporting offer." He would dig the plot one day; if he got $200 worth of gold or more he would give it to Joe, if he got less, he would keep it. Joe, confident the land was rich, took him up, and even insisted on a contract. The "Yankee' dug up $180 worth in three hours and then quit, keeping the "dust." He maintained he hadn't agreed to work a full day.

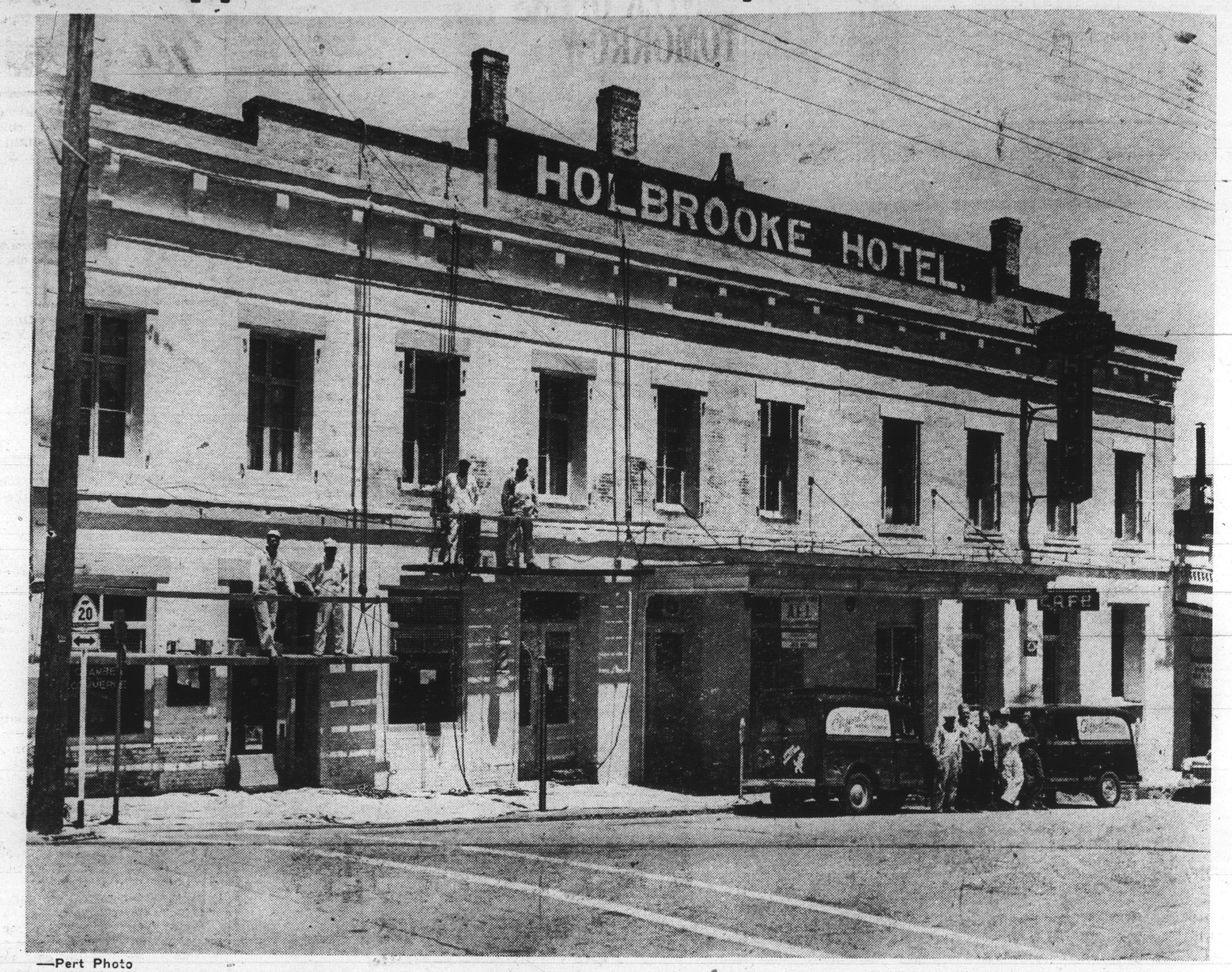
Furious, Joe arranged a meeting of "leading citizens" and nearly all of them were strong for running the "slicker" out of town. But someone questioned their right to do it, pointing out that the man was an American citizen and hadn't committed any crime. Then a spellbinder proposed that they secede and establish a nation of their own, so they could "run Mr. Massachusetts out of town regardless." There wasn't a single "no" vote. E. F. Brundage was chosen president ad appointed a cabinet. A few minutes later he and his Secretary of State called the "Yankee" out of a saloon and gave him the order: "On your way."

That excitement over, the secession was practically forgotten until the same "leading citizens" met in June to plan a celebration on July 4th. "Why celebrate the Fourth," asked a member of the group, "when we're no longer a part of the United States?" President Brundage called for a vote—and the crowd decided unanimously to dissolve the State of Rough and Ready and return to the Union.

The population of Rough and Ready increased rapidly in 1850, and at the election in October there were nearly 100 votes cast. The question of a new county was agitated, and Rough and Ready aspired to the honor of being the county seat, giving way, however, to the claims of Nevada City. The following organizations were formed in the fifties: The Christian Association, Rough and Ready Lodge, No. 52, F. & A. M.; Mountain Rose Lodge, No. 20, IOOF; Union Encampment, No. 11, IOOF, and two divisions of Sons of Temperance.

The size of claims at first limited to fifteen feet square, was extended to thirty feet square, and all the long, dry season, the miners threw up heaps of dirt, awaiting the time when the rains of winter should provide the water for washing their treasure. They waited in vain, for the wet season of 1850-51 was a dry one, as it were, and consequent lack of water led to the construction of ditches to supply the deficiency. In November a party commenced a ditch from Squirrel Creek to run to Rich Flat, which they completed before the end of the year. Another party surveyed a line from Deer Creek but found a party of Nevada City men bent on the same purpose. They united and constructed the Rough and Ready ditch, which was completed in the fall of 1851. The quantity thus furnished would be about six or eight inches of miner's measure, and one tom head of water would supply half a dozen or more companies successively. The cost of $16 per day during the first season for the first head comany, the price being graduated to each company succeeding, at a discount of $2 each, until the price would come down to $4, after which there was no deduction. The scarcity as well as the excessive cost of water therefore caused men to crowd closely as their numbers and location would allow, and most cheering and animated sights were thus presented on Butte Flat, Rich Flat, Squirrel Creek, Texas Flat, Deer Creek, and other places, where twenty and thirty companies of men numbering from 100 to 300 persons could be seen at one view, busily engaged in "sluicing surface." And as another and more fatal, as well as more irremediable result, the diggings around Rough and Ready being so accessible and so easily worked, were very soon worked out.

The Shopper Salutes Cliff Shepherd



—Pert Photo

Pictured above is a recent, important job done by Clifford Shepherd, painting contractor. Before the Holbrook Hotel and Main Street in Grass Valley, we see, from left to right: George Hirschberger, Clarence Gant, Marcel Woods, Sam Hendon, Jack O'Donnell, Clifford Shepherd, Don Rademaker, book-keeper, Roy Brown, paper hanger, and Kirt Upthegrove.

GRASS VALLEY: The Nugget Shopper salutes Clifford Shepherd, painting contractor, today, because his expanding and forward-looking business is a typical success story in the American saga of artisan-becomes-businessman. Shepherd has just opened a very active branch of his painting-contracting business in Auburn.

Born in Fort Scott, Kansas on September 24, 1909, the local businessman went to the public schools in Pittsburgh, Kansas.

As a lad, he became an apprentice painter. He progressed to journeyman and, in 1937, entered the contracting business. In 1940 he came to Grass Valley and since then, has operated a steadily growing concern.

Cliff Shepherd was married in 1929, and the Shepherds have four daughters, Patsy, 18, Margaret Anne, 16, Billie Darlene, 14, and Sue Pauline, 12. They reside at 314 Henderson Street, Grass Valley.

Shepherd's hobbies are fishing, hunting and flying. He is a member of the Eagles and the Grass Valley Rod and Gun Club.

The hotel pictured above got its first full coat of paint in 60 years. Morewear cement and stucco paint was used, and on the trim, and windows, Boysen's paint.

WAYNE BROWN HEADS LEGION

GRASS VALLEY: Wayne Brown was chosen unanimously Tuesday night to head the Hague-Thomas-Hegarty Post of the American Legion.

Other officers elected were John Bunch, first vice commander; William Carey, Jr., second vice commander; Marvin Kitts, historian; Vincent Verlod, chaplain; Roy Berriman, finance officer; Douglas Toy, color bearer; George Brewer, sergeant at arms; and Edward Bawden, adjutant.

Gilbert Tennis reported that the Boys State will open next week. Boys chosen to represent Grass Valley were James Abraham, sponsored by the American Legion post; Carl Jones, sponsored by the Grass Valley Lions Club; Don Cornell, by the Grass Valley Rotary Club. The Boys State meets at the State Fair Grounds in acramento. The boys will leave Saturday accomanied by Tennis and return the following Friday.

INCREASED MOTOR VEHICLE PRDUCTION

American factories turned out almost 10 percent more motor vehicles during the first four months of 1948 than they did during the first four months of 1947, reports National Automobile Club. By the end of April of this year they had produced 1,718,737 total units as compared with 1,565,635 units produced during the same period last year.

Grass Valley - Nevada City

REALETERIA

"Cafeteria of Real Estate"

Why spend days or weeks looking for that home or business?

Here are a few of our choice listings:

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

22' x 80' SHOP BUILDINGS, 3-bedroom house, 2 garages and other buildings on one acre level ground. Good location. Price reduced to $12,500 for quick sale. Term.

HOMES

4-BEDROOM STUCCO HOME, large living room and dining room with hardwood floors. Grand rock fireplace, one master bedroom, smaller bedrooms. Lot 100' x 200', terraced with cement, rock and petrified wood, 2 fish ponds in front. Price $12,000, terms. See pictures in our window.

3-ROOM LOG CABIN, partly furnished. 1½ acres approximately, fruit trees, spring water in house. 5 miles from Grass Valley. $3,500, $1,000 down.

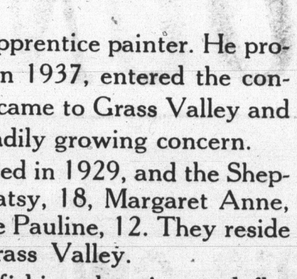
STINSON COMPANY

102 West Main Street Phone G. V. 101-J

EVERY DAD KNOWS

FISHING'S MORE FUN ...WITH THE BEST EQUIPMENT

From Nevada City Electric



• REELS
DAD WILL LIKE THE QUALITY OF OUR SOUTH BEND, OCEAN CITY AND MARTIN AUTOMATIC MODELS

• RODS
STRONG SPRINGY AND RUGGED

• LURES
WITHOUT THE RIGHT LURE YOU'RE LOST, SO BETTER FIND YOUR WAY TO NEVADA CITY ELECTRIC FAST

• SWIM TRUNKS
WE'VE THE BEST - ADAMS - AND FROM ONLY 3.00

IF DAD NEEDS A
Pocket Knife — See Us

NEVADA CITY
ELECTRIC
315 BROAD ST. PHONE 453

DAD loves to be remembered

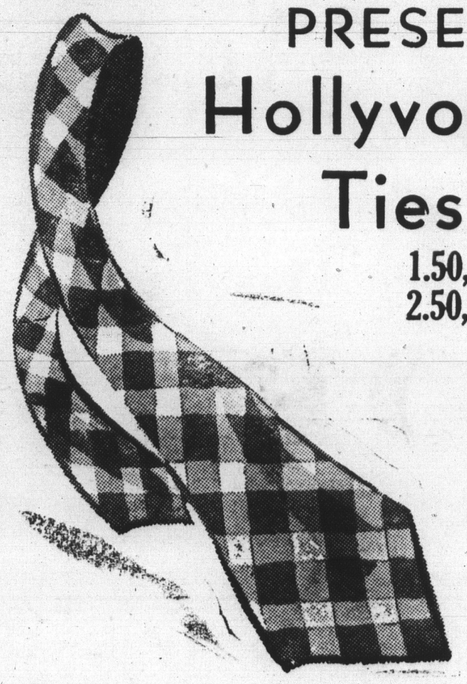
Father's Day - June 20th

and

Bennetts and Steel PRESENTS

Hollyvogue Ties

1.50, 2.00
2.50, 3.50



Stetson Hats ..... $10 to $12.50
HICKOK JEWELRY —
Tie Chains, $1.00 to $3.50
Cuff Links, $3.50
(Jewelry subject to 20% Federal Excise Tax)
Hickok Belts, $1.50 to $3.50
Hendon Sport Shirts, $5.95, $6.50, $6.95
White Arrow Shirts, $3.50
Crosby Square Shoes, $12.50 and up
Pajamas by BVD, $3.95 to $5.50.

BENNETTS and STEEL

128 Mill St. Grass Valley

Mrs. Eugene Ingalls Injured In Crash

GRASS VALLEY: Mrs. Eugene Ingalls is confined to her home here suffering from injuries resulting from a head-on collision Sunday, when she and her husband were driving between Auburn and Folsom last Sunday. Their car collided with another car containing five Mexicans.

Ingalls, manager of the Nevada County offices of the Pacific Telephone Company was able to return to his office Monday. Mrs. Ingalls was dazed when she hit the dashboard and windshield and suffered bruises about the head, chest, and thigh. Their car was badly damaged. One of the Mexicans was seriously injured.

COASTING DOWNHILL

Many a motorist who coasted downhill out of gear just to save a little gas has ended up by losing his life, warn public safety officials of National Automobile Club.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

STEELE'S FARM CENTER OPENS TOMORROW

GRASS VALLEY: Orlo P. Steele and Rod Bost, owners of Steele Supply Co. announced today the opening of a new store, tomorrow, to be called the Farm Center. The second unit in their expanding business will be a retail outlet for a wide stock of feeds of many varieties. It is located in the Truck Terminal building, between Bank Street and Colfax Avenue.

Rod Bost will be in direct charge of the new operation.

In addition to the line of Larro feeds, this change greatly increases the existing warehouse facilities of Steele Suply Co.

Today The Farm Center will hold open house. Free coffee and doughnuts will refresh visitors and their will be a drawing for free prizes every 30 minutes. There is plenty of free parking at The Farm Center.

The Farm Center, besides being a retail outlet, is designed as a meeting place for farmers, who are invited to make it their shoping headquarters.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank the kind friends and neighbors who came to us with help, sympathy and encouragement at this time of sorrow. May God richly bless you all.

The family of H. E. Prentiss.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

ERROYLE MACBOYLE SERIOUSLY ILL

GRASS VALLEY: Errol MacBoyle, of the Loma Rica Ranch, one-time vice president and general manager of the Idaho Maryland Mines Corporation, has entered a new phase of illness which began 5 years ago with a stroke in his San Francisco apartment.

N. A. O'Donnell, who took over MacBayle's duties following his stroke, said this morning that MacBoyle has suffered further strokes since the first and that at times he passes into a coma, comes out of it, and that his condition is now more serious than it has been in past years.

Almost five years ago Macboyle was found one morning in the showers of his San Francisco apartment, where he had lain all night. Since that time he spends most of his waking hours in a wheel chair at Loma Ranch which lies within the Idaho Maryland Mines property. Two nurses are in attendance upon him.

Gangbusters To Feature Wheatland Bank Robbery

NEVADA CITY: Sheriff Richard W. Hoskins was yesterday notified that The Wheatland Bank robbery which was attended by a three day chase and capture of the three bandits in Nevada County a year ago, will shortly be featured in the Gangbusters series now heard on one of the major broadcasting companies radio programs.

NUGGET SHOPPER ADS BRING RESULTS!

Veterans News

The fall enrollment at California universities and colleges will probably show a slight decrease in the overall number of veterans seeking admission to the schools, Veterans Administration officials believe.

Last fall the enrollment of veterans in VA Branch 12 area schools (California, Arizona, Nevada and Hawaii) reached a record high of 169,000.

VA officials believe that the decrease wil be reflected in the number of veterans seeking admission to junior colleges. Veteran enrollment at junior colleges may fall off as much as 25 percent in some cases, VA officials report.

No decrease is anticipated in the number of veterans seeking admission to the larger schools, such as the University of California, Stanford and University of Southern California.

A survey of the larger schools this spring revealed that the largest number of veterans were in the sophomore year and the second largest in the freshman year.

In addition, many veteran graduates of junior colleges are expected to seek admission to the larger schools this fall.

The large schools also expect a great many veterans to remain for graduate work. At Stanford and University of California, three-fourths of the graduate students are veterans.

A survey last fall on the Berkeley campus of the University of California revealed that many California resident veterans intended to continue in graduate work with the aid of state funds after their G-I benefits expired.

VA officials advise veterans planning to attend schools next fall to make the necessary arrangements as soon as possible. If the veteran needs a certificate of eligibility he is urged to secure it at the nearest VA regional office immediately.

QUESTION: I am going to school under the educational provisions of the G-I Bill and would like to know whether I have to get prior approval from VA if I wish to change my course?

ANSWER: If you are studying in a public high school or college you no longer will need prior approval from VA before changing your course. The change now may be approved by your school.

QUESTION: How many persons in the United States are eligible for Veterans Administration benefits?

ANSWER: It is estimated that more than 46,000,000 persons (living veterans and their dependents) may become eligible for VA benefits under present laws. By 1962 the figure is expected to rise to 62, 000, 000.

THE - Diary of a 49'er

FROM THE BOOK EDITED BY C. L. CANFIELD

OCTOBER 20, 1851.—I certainly have put in six weeks of about as hard work as ever mortal man did, but am through with it and have made some money. It cost us for material, including everything, three thousand dollars, and we paid out four thousand dollars for labor. We took out twenty-nine thousand dollars in twenty-one days' work for fourteen men, We will divide twenty-two thousand dollars, or about twenty-seven hundred and fifty dollars for each one of the company. That is not bad, but it did not pay as much as the flat on the creek. Pard is disappointed, but I am very well satisfied. It was great work. First we built a flume close up on the north side of the river and about three hundred feet from the head of our claims, five hundred feet long, eight feet wide, and sides three and one half feet high. We put up a dam diagonally from the head of the claim to the head of the flume, turning all of the water in the river through the flume. Then we built another dam at the foot of the flume to keep the back water out, and that gave us a stretch of five hundred feet of the river bed fairly dry. We ran two Toms and three rockers wherever we found gravel. There were a lot of big boulders on the bed-rock, and it was around these and in the crevices that we got most of the gold. There was one big pot hole that we thought would be full of dust, but we did not get an ounce out of it. The richest spots were down stream in front of the boulders. We got one pan under a five-ton rock that had fourteen ounces. The most of the gold was fine. The biggest piece we found weighed a little less than an ounce and quite a lot from a dollar to three dollars. At night we built big wood fires and used pitch pine torches to work by and the canyon made a pretty picture, lit up by the

(Please turn to Page 6)

Youth Nabbed On Bad Check Charge

GRASS VALLEY: Gene Sudduth, 27, was arrested yesterday by Grass Valley police, on request of the sheriff's office in Yreka, Siskiyou County. Chief of Police Frank Knuckey stated he is held in the city jail on a charge of issuing a fictitious check. He will be returned to Yreka.

CAMPTONVILLE NEWS

By ACTON CLEVELAND

CAMPTONVILLE: Superintendent of Schools Agnes Webber Meade of Marysville was in town Wednesday attending the commencement exercises of the local schools.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Kessler made a brief business visit to Grass Valley Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. McNaught made a business trip to Grass Valley Tuesday.

Mrs. Grace Pauly left Saturday for Oakland where she will spend a few days and then sail for the Hawaiian Islands for a months vacation. She was accompanied from here by her son Myron and his wife who will spend a vacation in the bay area and at Ben Lomand.

George T. Williams. Mrs. Louisa Price and Mrs. Olive Groves were business visitors at Marysville Tuesday.

Postmaster Charles W. Spencer of Aptos, President of the California Branch of the National Postmasters League, accompanied by the Secretary of the organization. Postmaster Mrs. Lloyd Osborne, of Earlimart, Tulare County, arrived at Marysvile by plane Saturday, and spent the week end as guests at the Cleveland home, and accompanying Mr. and Mrs. Acton M. Cleveland motored to Oroville Sunday where they attended a meeting of District Postmasters of Yuba, Butte, Plumas and adjacent counties, Mrs. Clevelan, local Postmaster, is a Vice-President of the state organization.

Fred N. Baker, local lumberman, returned Monday from a business trip to Los Angeles.

Richard C. Philips, arrived a few days ago from Marysville and will spend the summer here.

Mrs. Constance Pfifer, teacher in the Nevada City High School arrived at her home here a few days ago to spend part of her vacation.

Road Commissioner Brisbane Henderson of Marysville was in town Tuesday on official business.

Mrs. Kenneth C. Schurr returned Sunday from a few days visit with her mother at Loyalton.

Norman L. Costa of Downieville passed through town Tuesday from Sacramento enroute to his home.

Frank O. Long arrived Monday from San Francisco on a few days visit to his home here.

A. B. Massa, M. W. Martingnore and Leonard L. Bishop made a business trip to Grass Valley Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Pahnkek and daughter Dolores left Sunday for their home at Oakland after spending a week at their summer home here.

Andrew Cassani of akland spent a few days vacation visit to his old home here last week.

Mrs. Mary L. Jackson and sons Hoyt, William and Dan arrived Friday from Chico to spend the summer at their home here. Mrs. Jackson and Hoyt recently received their degrees of Bachelor of Arts from the Chico State College.

Harry Sigman spent Sunday visiting at Grass Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. Eugene H. Hays who spent a few days visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Calvin left Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Havey and family have moved from here to North San Juan to reside.

Fishing Gear

... the best Gift for Dad

Crenshaw's is the best place to shop for Dad because that's where Dad would shop if he were buying himself a Father's Day present.

EVINRUDE MOTORS — BOATS — BOATING EQUIPMENT
REELS — Automatic and level wind — RODS — Casting and Fly, Many Fine Makes. SCHWARTZ HAND TIED FLIES

EVERYTHING FOR THE SPORTSMAN

RAY CRENSHAW PHIL

OUR NEW LOCATION

401 E. Main Street Grass Valley

let's make a fuss over FATHER

• SMOKING SUPPLIES
Pipes - Tobacco - Cigarettes

• GREETING CARDS
That Say The Right Thing

CANDY - MAGAZINES - NOVELTIES

News and Novelty

MILTON ANDERSON

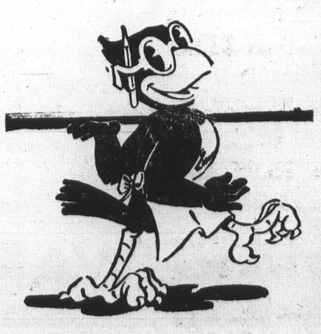
Ph. 510 Broad St.

ANNOUNCEMENT!

Your home-owned Cardinal Store in Nevada City is now

OPEN EVENINGS

'til 8:00 P. M. - Monday thru Saturday



Cardinal

GROCERIES - PRODUCE - LIQUORS

Kyle's Meats

DELICATESSEN
POULTRY - FISH

228 BROAD STREET — NEVADA CITY

— BUT IT WON'T BE LONG NOW !

FIRE REGULATIONS

Supervisor Guerdon Ellis of the Tahoe National Forest announces fire closure under Federal Fire Regulations effective June 10.

Mr .Ellis reports that the Regional Forester, P. A. Thompson, U. S. Forest Service, Region 5, under authority vested in him by Secretary of Agriculture, for purpose of enforcing Departmental regulation T-1, paragraphs (E), (H), (L) and (O), has declared a period of fire hazard and danger to exist upon all lands of the United States within the Tahoe National Forest beginning June 10, and extending to October 31, 1948, and has authorized me to place the following restrictions in effect which prohibits:

Paragraph (E)—Building a campfire on those portions of any National Forest which have, with the approval of the Regional Forester, been designated by the respective Supervisors thereof, **without first obtaining a permit from a Forest Officer.**

Paragraph (H)—Smoking during periods of fire danger publicly announced by the Regional Forester upon such areas as may be designated by him, which may include roads and trails and improved camping grounds, but shall not include improved places of habitation.

Paragraph (L)—The throwing or placing of a burning cigarette, cigar, match, pipe heel, firecracker, or any ignited substance in any place where it may start a fire; and the discharging of any kind of fireworks on any portion of a National Forest closed by order of the Regional Forester to the discharging of fireworks.

Paragraph (O)—Having in possession, or firing or causing to be fired, any tracer bullet or tracer charge onto or across such lands.

Now, therefore public notice is hereby given as follows:

1. A permit for building a campfire will be required.

2. No smoking will be allowed except at places of habitation and especially posted areas. (Campgrounds are considered places of habitation.)

3. It is unlawful to place or throw any lighted substance on any National Forest land. **Fireworks are prohibited.**

4. Having in possession or using any tracer bullet is unlawful.

-:- PERSONALS -:-

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Buckley of San Francisco have returned to San Francisco after a pleasant visit with friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Capps of the Colfax Highway have returned after a six weeks trip through Canada.

Mrs. Anna Peldan of 224 Mill Street, spent last week-end as the guest of her daughter, Mrs. Russell Sherman, and family of Roseville.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

WAGON TRAINS

In the early days of the Oregon territory, covered wagon trains took as much as six months to come from the head of the Old Oregon Trail at Independence, Missiouri, to the Williamette Valley, where Oregon's first settlement began, according to the National Automobile Club. In part the trail followed U. S. Highway 30 across Oregon. Oregon's territorial centennial this year emphasizes the progress of a century. A fast airplane can fly to Independence in less than six hours.

'OKLAHOMA' TO PLAY SACRAMENTO

SACRAMENTO: At last the nation's musical sensation, "Oklahoma!" is coming to Sacramento! The Ware-Hazleton management has arranged with The Theatre Guild, Inc. of New York to present the world-famous Richard-Rogers, Oscar Hammerstein hit at the Memorial auditorium 16th and J streets, for one week, July 12 to 17, six nights, with Wednesday and Saturday matinees. The musical comes to Northern California direct from its sensational return engagements at the Curran Theatre in San Francisco and the Biltmore Theatre in Los Angeles.

The production and company will come here practically as they were in these two cities, with no material change in the cast. This is the famous National company of Oklahoma! which has broken every possible record for a stage musical from coast to coast during its more than four and a half years uninterrupted touring. It is the same organization that played "capacity" twelve weeks in both San Francisco and Los Angeles two years ago—a record never even approached in either city by any other musical. San Francisco critics have not hesitated to say hat there has been no lessening of quality in the cast, production, and performance during the two years' absence.

Mail orders are now being received by the Ware-Hazelton box office at Weinstock-Lubin's, and tickets will be placed on sale there beginning Tuesday, June 15.

Ridge Bond, a husky young native Oklahoman and Marilyn Landers, a petite soprano, are the frontier lovers who singly and together, deliver the choicest of Richard Rodgers' song hits, such as "Oh, What a Beautifuul Mornin'", "The Surrey With the Fringe On Top", "People Will Say We're In Love," and "Many a New Day."

David Morris, an "Oklahoma" veteran, will be seen in the leading male comedy role, that of the amorous Persian Pedler, and Dave Mallen has the comic part of the shot-gun totin' rural judge who makes and executes his own laws as a trial proceeds. Dorothyea McFaland will be the female comedy lead, "Ado Annie", who sings the famous and saucy "I Cain't Say NO". Davie Gladstone will play "Aunt Eller", the breezy guardian of the heroine. Walter Donahue will have his original dancing role of the rodeo champion. Alfred Cibelli, Jr., Eugene Keith and Jerry Clayton, who have been in every performance of the company from the start, will act the farmhand villain, the Federal Marshal, and the rich farmer, respectively.

In the Agnes deMille ballets, there is the usual complement of sprightly, perfectly trained dancers. The orchestra of 28 will be under the direction of Elias Dann,

RECKLESS DRIVING

Speeding, traffic weavers, and other reckless drivers usually save very little time in their runs through town. In a recent test made in an eastern city a reckless driver covered a ten-mile course through residential and downtown areas in only four and a half minutes less than a safe driver.

Exploded fairy tale: Cats kill mice but seldom tackle vigorous, adult rats.

BASEBALL STANDINGS

PLACER-NEVADA LEAGUE BASEBALL STANDINGS TO DATE

	W	L	Pct.
Placerville	8	0	1,000
Roseville W & R	6	2	.750
Auburn	5	3	.625
Folsom	4	4	.500
Lincoln	4	4	.500
Colfax	3	5	.375
Grass Valley	1	7	.125
Nevada City	1	7	.125

SUNDAY'S SCORES

Roseville W & R 9, Colfax 7
Lincoln 11, Folsom 2
Auburn 11, Grass Valley 8
Placerville 15, Nevada City 1

GAMES NEXT SUNDAY

Colfax in Grass Valley
Lincoln in Placerville
Roseville in Folsom
Auburn in NevadaCity

FOOTHILL AMATEUR LEAGUE STANDINGS

(Northern Division)

	W	L	Pct.
Auburn	3	0	1.000
Placerville	3	0	1.000
Brown Bombers	1	2	.333
Colfax	1	2	.333
Grass Valley	1	2	.333
Nevada City	0	3	.000

LAST SUNDAY'S SCORES

Placerville Outlaws 7, Colfax 1
Auburn 5, Nevada City 4
Brown Bombers 11, G. V. 8

GAMES THIS SUNDAY

Placerville in Auburn
Brown Bombers in Grass Valley
Colfax in Nevada City

(Southern Division)

	W	L	Pct.
Loomis	3	0	1.000
Rocklin	2	1	.667
Newcastle	1	1	.500
Placerville 49ers	1	1	.500
Forest Hill	1	2	.333
Lincoln	0	3	.000

LAST UNDAY'S SCORES

Loomis 6, Newcastle 0
Rocklin 11, Forest Hill 0
Placerville 49ers 20, Lincoln 5

GAMES THIS SUNDAY

Rocklin in Loomis
Newcastle in Lincoln
Forest Hill in Placerville

PASSENGER TRAVEL

Eighty-five percent of all passenger travel mileage in the United States is by motor vehicle, reports the National Automobile Club.

NOTICE

Sealed bids will be received by the City Council for a

PORTABLE COMPRESSOR

of standard make, 105 cu. ft., gasoline driven.

BIDS WILL BE OPENED ON JULY 8

Geo. H. Calanan
City Clerk

Ready for the NEW LAW?

You owe it to yourself to find out how the new Financial Responsibility Law will affect you as a motorist if you have an accident after July 1 and cannot pay for it. For complete details see or telephone

PRESLEY
Insurance Agency
106 South Pine Street
Telephone N. C. 560

REPRESENTING
★ American
MOTORISTS INSURANCE COMPANY
Chicago 40, U.S.A.

For Pop!

He'll love you for what you got him at Harris's!

★

CARDS
PEN SETS
CAMERAS
WALLETS
SHAVING SUPPLIES
SMOKING ACCESSORIES

★

HARRIS DRUG STORE
Charles P. Elliott
225 Broad St. Phone 100
Nevada City, California

Announcing Two Fine New Services—

STEAM CLEANING

AND

UNDERCOATING

We Give S & H Green Stamps

NOW OPEN 8 A. M. — 12 P. M.

BERYL ROBINSON'S RICHFIELD SERVICE

Sacramento St. Phone Nevada City 502

Last Rites Held For Mary L. Trathen

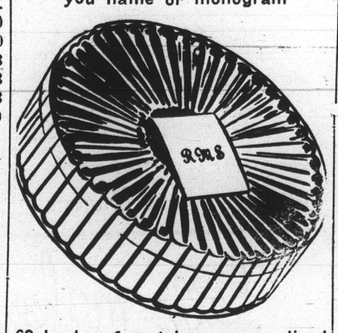
GRASS VALLEY: Funeral services were held Tuesday in a local mortuary for Mrs. Mary L. Trathen, who died June 12th in her home, 425 Butler Street. Rev. Frank Buck, Rector of the Emmanuel Episcopal Church, conducted the service. Interment was in the Foresters Cemetery.

Mrs. Trathen was born in this city 71 years ago. She was the widow of the late William Trathen and leaves her sons, Richard, Roy and Roland Trathen, all of Grass Valley. Raymond Trathen, San Francisco, daughters, Mrs. Lorraine Geach and Mrs. Bernice Thomas, both of Grass Valley, sister, Mrs. Annie Richards, and brothers, A. M. Merrifield and Albert Merrifield, all of Grass Valley, nine grandchildren and five great grandchildren are bereaved.

Mrs. Trathen was a member of the Native Daughters of the Golden West, a charter member of the Companions of the Forest of the Rebekahs, Past Chief of the Companions of Rebekah, and of the Order of Eastern Star.

BOOK MATCHES

distinctively personalized with you name or monogram



60 books of matches, personalized with Genuine Kingsley monogramming, and packaged in attractive plastic gift box. Your choice of colors

$2.00

Tess' Gift Shop
145 Mill St., G. V., Phone 398-W

Hotvedt Promoted To Honolulu Post

GRASS VALLEY: Henry F. Hotvedt, adjutant in charge of the Salvation Army here, has received a notice of promotion to senior captain of the Citadel Corps of Honolulu, the largest Salvation Army unit in the islands.

Catain and Mrs. Hotvedt and their two children, Conrad and Louise will leave Grass Valley for their new post June 24th.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

PEDESTRIANS KILLED

"More than 12,000 pedestrians were killed on America's streets and highways last year," points out Bert Stewart, Jr., Public Safety Director for National Automobile Club. "To help cut down this tragic toll pedestrians should look both ways before stepping off the curb, cross only at properly designated crosswalks, and be alert at all times."

Khaki uniforms were adopted by the United States army during the Spanish-American war.

a WORLD of FOOD by LEO REINER

MRS. CHET GRACE, 804 THIRD AVE., E., WILLISTON, N.D.
ONIONS WEREN'T ALWAYS A SOCIAL OUTCAST. SOME 2,000 YEARS AGO, WE ARE TOLD, THE ONION WAS AN OBJECT OF WORSHIP
YOUR FISH ARE GONE!
GOLDFISH EARRINGS (LIVE FISH HOUSED IN SMALL GLASS BOWLS) ADORNED FASHIONABLE FRENCH WOMEN DURING NAPOLEON'S REIGN
MIXING DOUGH WITH POLITICS
MRS ELMER OTTOSON 1321 W. 5TH ST. RED WING, MINN.
ROMAN EMPEROR TRAJAN HELD THE ART OF BAKING IN SUCH HIGH ESTEEM THAT HE ESTABLISHED A COLLEGE FOR BAKING, DECREEING GRADUATES ELIGIBLE TO A SEAT IN THE SENATE
NEVER USE CAUSTIC CLEANERS OR HARSH SOAPS ON WHITE LEATHERS. RATHER, GIVE THEM A TREATMENT WITH THE OLD SHINOLA WHITE WHICH BOTH CLEANS AND POLISHES

WE WILL PAY $5.00 FOR EACH STRANGE FOOD FACT SUBMITTED AND USED. ADDRESS, A WORLD OF FOOD, 40 EAST 49 STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y.

THINGS TO BUY A GUY FOR *Father's Day*

IF DAD'S AN OUTDOOR MAN (AND WHAT DAD ISN'T?) HE'LL WANT YOU TO GET HIS PRESENT AT ALPHA.

Alpha has the newest development in modern reels. The
ASHAWAY
SLIP CAST REEL
Featured in Life Magazine . . . A revolutionary development in fine reels.
$21.30

Many other reels at minimum prices.

FISH BASKETS
FROM $3.10

FLY CASES
95c AND UP

FINE RODS . . . Aluminum Frame NETS

Johnson Sea Horse OUTBOARD MOTORS

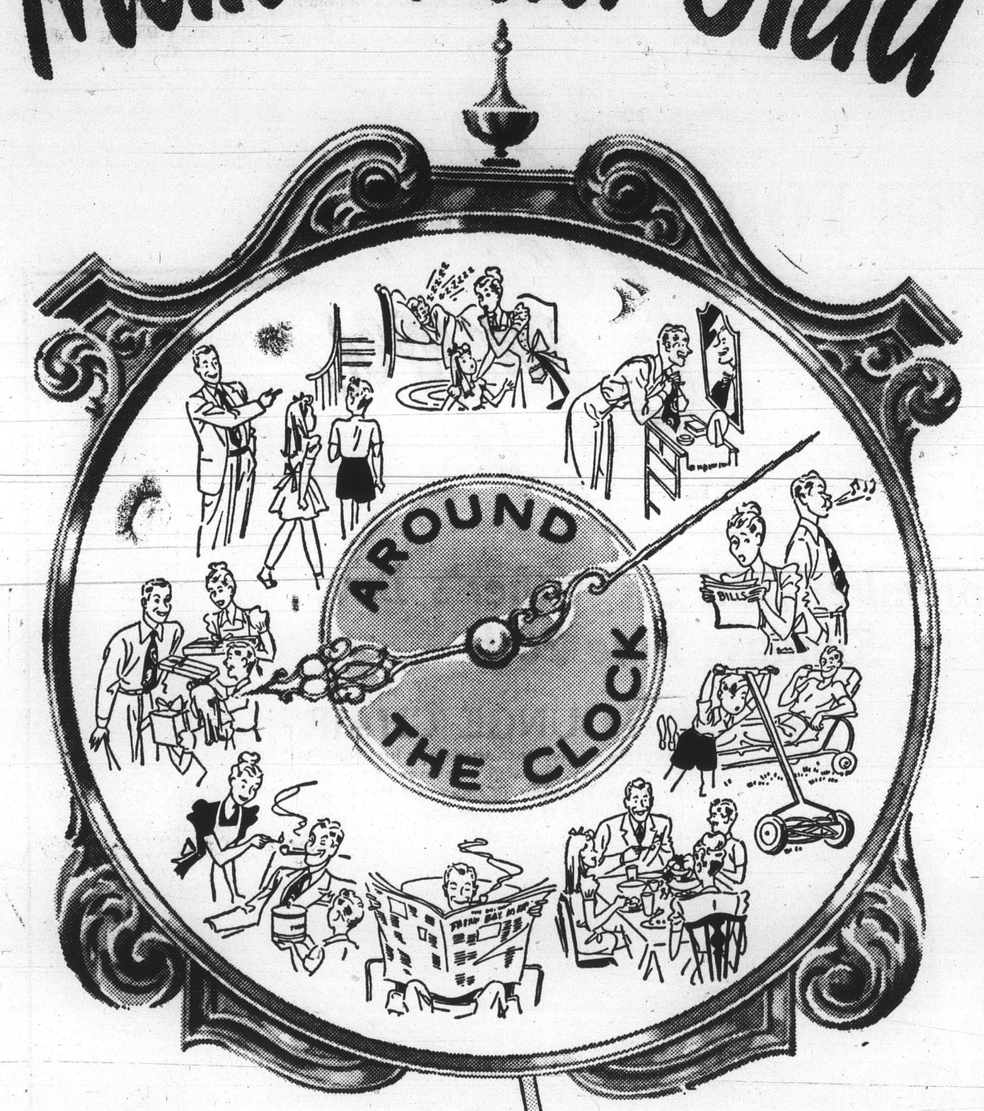
IF HE'S A HUNTSMAN—
You'll want to choose from our fine selection of
GUNS
Right now we're featuring Marlin .22 caliber bolt action repeaters. Stevens hammerless, 20-gauge double barrel Ithaca, 12-gauge featherlight repeater shot guns.

ALPHA HARDWARE CO. SINCE 1906

204 Main St.
Grass Valley
Phone 88

210 Broad St.
Nevada City
Phone 5

Make Dad Glad



Gives there a clan with hearts so dead who never to themselves have said, "This is our own, our wonderful Dad, we'll plan a day to make him glad!" Around the clock, a whole long day to let him know he can have his way! Still the clamor, subdue the boys, hide the bills, hush the noise . . . don't remind him to fi the door . . . the drip in the faucet . . . or go to the store.

Replace his tired old slippers with new . . . give him a pipe and a hobby book, too! Hand him the paper . . . go 'way and be quiet so he can read it; don't start a riot with sister or brother . . . or ask for the car or argue with Mother. Buy him a present with money you've earned or make him a gift with a craft you've learned. Let him feel proud . . . do chores with a will . . . obey with a smile . . . be good . . . until . . . at the end of the day he'll go to his bed with peace of mind and the thought in his head that his kids are great . . . life is swell . . . he's a big success . . . and ALL IS WELL!

FATHER'S DAY, JUNE 20th, 1948

If you want YOUR present to DAD to be his FAVORITE, shop today at the FURNITURE CENTER and choose from our selection of:

EASY CHAIRS

SMOKE STANDS

FLOOR LAMPS

ROCKING CHAIRS

RADIOS

OTTOMANS

The Furniture Center

256 South Auburn Street — Phone Grass Valley 36

Opposite Veteran's Memorial Building

MAYOR BATES FATHER PASSES

vices were held in the Holmes Funeral Home yesterday at 10 A. M. for Carl Bates, father of Mayor Albert S. Bates of this city, who died Thursday evening. Rev. Angus Miller, rector of the Trinity Episcopal Church, conducted the service. Interment was in the Forest View Cemetery.

The deceased was born in Germany 83 years ago. He came to this country when a boy of 14. He had lived in Nevada City or its environs since 1890. His trade was that of a carpenter.

Surviving are his sons, Albert in this city, Carl, Jr. of New Jersey, and Delmar Bates of Colfax, Placer County, and a daughter, Mrs. William G. Love of Philadelphia.

*

SAFE SPEED

Drive at a safe speed coming up behind standing traffic, advises National Automobile Club. Misjudgment of distance can easily cause a collision.

Don't Forget June 20th

It's Father's Day

GIVE DAD A

RADIO

57 new models, including portables, to choose from

A few guaranteed USED RADIOS (They're bargains)

RECORDS AND ALBUMS

NEVADA CITY

Radio Electric

Next to Theatre

413 Broad St., NC, Phone 387R

Graphic Arts Industry Training Program Urged

BERKELEY: Education for leaders of the graphic arts industry has lagged far behind that available for other industries despite the fact that graphic arts "holds a commanding position of industrial and functional value and of potential power as in instrument of social influence."

These are the findings of Charles A. McMillan in his research during his study for a Doctor of Education degree on the Berkeley campus of the University of California. Dr. McMillan further points out that the industry is faced with many problems which can be betteer solved by men properly educated in the needs of the field.

In his dissertation, Dr. McMillan recommends that a professional training program be instiituted on the Pacific Coast, located in an educational institution with outstanding resources and experience for professional training, and that the programs cover general cultural work, technical understanding of the field of graphic arts, related scientific and technical knowledge, roductios-executive training, and business-executive training.

*

KEEP HEADLAMPS CLEAN

To impress motorists with the truth that defective lights are responsible for night driving hazards and that proper care given to headlights will eliminate that danger, officials of National Automobile Club's Public Safety Department point out that so trifling a factor as the age of a lamp may reduce the effective light by 50 percent and more. If lenses and reflectors are dirty, further light reduction may result. Dirt on lenses may reduce the light intensity 10 to 15 percent, not to mention the glare that will be caused by the scattering of the beam. Any one of these shortcomings will be further intensified by incorrect focusing or faulty direction of the headlight beam.

*

KEEP WINSHIELDS CLEAN

Motorists should keep their windshilds and rear-view mirrors clean, advise Public Safety Officials of National Automobile Club. Seeing clearly is a large part of driving safely.

For FATHER'S DAY Choose from our new shipment of BULOVA WATCHES

LOLMAUGH'S

Grass Valley's Leading Jewelers

MILL STREET GRASS VALLEY

NUGGET SHOPPER RECIPES

CRISP MAPLE REFRIGERATOR COOKIES

1 cup shortening
two thirds cup firmly packed brown sugar
1 egg
1 tsp. maple flavoring
3 cups flour
1½ tsp. baking powder
½ tsp. salt

Cream together shortening and supar. Add egg; beat well. Add flavoring. Sift together flour, baking powder and salt; add. Mix well. Shape into 2 rolls 2" in diam.; wrap in waxed paper. Chill until firm; slice ⅛" thick. Place on greased baking sheet; bake in hot oven (400 degrees F.) 8 min. Makes 60.

QUICK PEANUT COOKIES

½ cup shortening
½ cup firmly packed brown supar
1 egg
1½ tsp. vanilla extract
2 cups flour
1 tsp. baking powder
¾ tsp. salt
2 tbs. milk
½ cup chopped peanut meats

Cream shortening and sugar. Beat egg; add. Add vanilla extract. Sift together flour, baking powder and salt; add. Mix well. Shape into 2 rolls 2" in diam.; wrap in waxed paper. Chill until firm; slice ⅛" thick. Place on greased baking sheet. Brush with milk; sprinkle with nut meats. Bake in hot oven (400 degrees F.) 8 min. Makes 36.

SUGAR COOKIES

1 cup shortening
½ cup sugar
1 egg
1 tsp. lemon extract
2¼ cups flour
1½ tsp. baking powder
¾ tsp. salt
Milk
Sugar

Cream together shortening and ½ cup sugar. Beat egg; add. Add lemon extract. Sift together flour, baking powder and salt; add. Mix well. Shape into 2 rolls 2" in diam.; wra in waxed paper. Chill until firm; slice ⅛" thick. Place on greased baking sheet; brush with milk; sprinkle with sugar. Bake in hot oven (400 degrees F.) 6 min. Makes 60.

BROWNIES

½ cup shortening
1 cup sugar
2 eggs
2 squares (2 oz.) unsweetened chocolate
½ cup flour
Few grains salt
1 cup chopped walnut meats
½ tsp. vanilla extract

Cream together shortening and sugar. Beat eggs; add. ½ Melt chocolate over hot water; add. Beat thoroughly. Mix flour, salt and nut meats; add. Add vanilla extract; mix well. Spread in greased pan 8" x 8" x 2". Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 30 min. Cool; cut in squares.

CHOCOLATE GINGERBREAD MAN

½ cup shortening
½ cup molasses
2 squares (2 oz.) unsweetened chocolate
2½ cups flour
two thirds cup sugar
1 tsp. baking powder
½ tsp. baking soda
1 tsp. ginger
¼ tsp. salt
¼ cup milk
Confectioners' Sugar Frosting I (p. 97)

Combine shortening, molasses and chocolate; heat over hot water, stirring occasionally, until blended. Cool. Sift together flour, sugar, baking powder, soda, ginger and salt; add first mixture. Add milk; mix well. Chill until firm. Roll out ⅛" thick on lightly floured board; cut in shape of gingerbread men about 6" in length. Bake in moderately hot oven (375 degrees F.) 6 min. Cool; decorate with frosting. Makes 24.

MARBLE COOKIES

½ cup shortening
one third cup sugar
1 tsp. vanilla extract
1¼ cups flour
1 square (1 oz.) unsweetened chocolate

Cream together shortening and supar; add vanilla extract. Add flour; mix well. Divide dough in ½. Melt chocolate over hot water; add to ½ dough; mix well. Roll vanilla dough into oblong ⅛" thick on lightly floured board; roll chocolate dough same size. Place chocolate dough on vanilla dough; roll up jelly-roll fashion. Fold in ½ lengthwise; press together. Shape into 2 rolls 2" in diam.; wrap in waxed paper. Chill until firm; slice ¼" thick. Place on greased baking sheet; bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 12 min. Makes 36.

CHOCOLATE CRISPIES

one third cup shortening
1 cup sugar
2 eggs
2 squares (2 oz.) unsweeted chocolate
½ tsp. vanilla extract
1½ cups flour
¼ tsp. baking soda
½ tsp. salt
½ cup chopped walnut meats

Cream together shortening and sugar. Beat eggs; add. Melt chocolate over hot water; add. Add vanilla extract. Sift together flour soda and salt; add. Add nut meats; mix well. Form in 2 rolls 2" in diam.; wrap in waxed paper. Chill until firm; slice ⅛" thick. Place on greased baking sheet; bake in moderately hot oven (375 degrees F.) 8 min. Makes 48. (For variety, chill dough in cookie forms of clubs, hearts, spades or diamonds.)

*

Fossils, chief tools of the historical geologist, are the records of prehistoric life.

Scott, Assistant Bank Cashier, Is Transferred To Truckee

GRASS VALLEY: It was announced yesterday that R. A. Scott, assistant cashier of the Grass Valley branch of the Bank of America has been transferred and promoted to be manager of the bank's Truckee branch.

L. M. Giannini, who made the appointment, at the same time stated Scott's predecessor, James A. Owens, has been transferred to manage the new branch bank at the Town and Country Village development on the highway east of Sacramento.

*

STRIPED BASS ANGLING

Striped bass anglers have enjoyed first-rate sport recently on the San Joaquin River near the mouth of the Mokelumne River and off Potato Point, reports National Automobile Club.

Greenwood Interment For Mrs. Alice Davis

GRASS VALLEY: Funeral services for Mrs. Alice Williams Davis, of Forest, Sierra County, were held Wednesday afternoon. Rev. Donald Getty conducted the service. Interment was in Greenwood Cemetery.

Mrs. Davis was born in Forest 70 years ago and spent her life there. She died Monday afternoon, a few days after arriving at a local hospital, Grass Valley.

The deceased is survived by her son, Jason Davis of this city, a sister, Mrs. J. A. McGregor of Forest, and two grandchildren.

*

TROUT FISHING

Trout fishing has been good during the past few days on Huntington Lake, Fresno County, according to the National Automobile Club. Numerous limits have been taken.

AT PENNEY'S

Popular with Dad and the Boys!

DENIM DUNGAREES

Summer means picnics, trips to the country, sports . . . all the fun under the sun! It means, too, that denims will be your best pal. Naturally, like all your other clothing needs, they'll come from Penney's. Sizes for the whole family.

2.49 Men's Sizes
1.98 Boy's Sizes
1.59 Jr. Boy's Sizes

For That Go-Together Look

ARMY CLOTH SHIRTS 2.79

Matching Pants ..... 3.49 and 4.49

J. C. Penney Co., Inc.

115 Mill Street — Grass Valley, Calif.

At Home with MR. and MRS. FIXIT

ROOFING AND SIDING

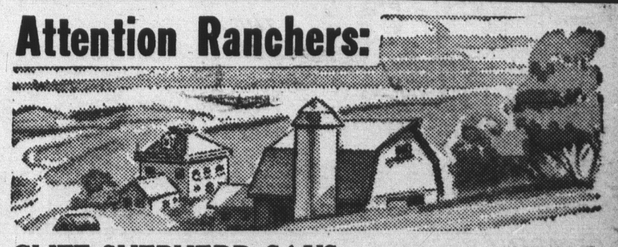
For Home Preservation

Two steps to safeguard your home against the weather—roofing and siding. Save on siding and supplies, roofing, shingles, everything to insulate your home against rain, heat and cold, at Builders and Consumers Lumber Company. Cheerful consultation. Free estimate on installation service, if desired.

BUILDERS & CONSUMERS LUMBER CO

Telephone Grass Valley 1050 — GLENBROOK

Attention Ranchers:



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More Painting Miles For Your Dollar.

SPRAY PAINTING FOR YOUR BARNS AND RANCH BUILDINGS IS LOW-COST PROTECTION

We Specialize in Fire-Retarding Paints to Cut Insurance Costs

CLIFFORD SHEPHERD

Licensed Contractor

COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL and HOME SPRAY PAINTING

Phone 455 — GRASS VALLEY — 314 Henderson Street

The Diary of a 49'er

(Continued from Page 3)

blaze. On the 14th it began to cloud up and looked like it was storming up in the mountains and on the 15th it rained hard. The river began to raise and we got our tools out and by night the water was coming over the dam. At midnight she was booming, and in the morning it was a rushing torrent and there was no sign of dam, flume or anything else to show where we had been at work, so we broke camp and took the trail for town. We packed the gold in on the old horse with four of us to guard it, and deposited it in Mulford's bank. I was mighty glad when we got there for it has been a trial ever since we started to take it out, and the more we got, the more worry. Pard took charge of it during the day, slept on top of it—he wrked nights—and I did the same at night. There was not much danger, however, as there was fifteen of us including the cook—a pretty big gang of thieves to tackle. We have agreed to lay off for a couple of weeks, and what we will do then is uncertain. Pard talks of taking a trip to the Bay to be gone about ten days, to look after matters there, and wants me to go along; but I don't believe I will. If he finds things favorable he will buy some real estate and I am willing to invest some more on his judgment. He tells me many of the coast valleys are settling up with farmers, who are raising hay and grain and are getting big prices for their crops. It may be a good farming country, but it looks pretty uncertain to me where there isn't a particle of moisture for seven months in the year.

OCTOBER 27, 1851.—The rain has settled the dust and washed off the trees so that they are bright and clean. Sitting in the cabin door and looking out in the woods, one can't help noticing the different shades of green. It is not like our October woods back home, a blaze of color; but all the hues from the almost black of firs to the almost yellow of the alder and every intermediate shade. It certainly is restful to the eye. The days are perfect and so are the nights, only it grows chill at sunset and I pile up the logs in the big fireplace and enjoy the warmth until bedtime. The mornings are frosty and cold, but the sun soon warms it up. The sunsets at this time of the year are grand, especially on clear days. Just as the sun goes down the whole western sky is a vivid crimson red, and seen through the pine trees it looks as if the world was on fire. Pard went to Frisco early in the week to be gone a fortnight, and I am laying off and having a lazy time until he comes back. We brought a lot of books along during the summer and some pretty solid ones, among them a set of "Chambers' Encyclopedia of English Literature" and a few novels. I have not read very much as I was generally too tired after supper to do anything but sleep, but since Pard went away I started in on the "Three Guardsmen," written by a Frenchman by the name of Dumas. I never realized before how much pleasure there was to be had in reading. There are seven volumes, and I have read them by the firelight until I could not hold my eyes open any longer, and tackled them again after breakfast, lying on my back under the old pine tree, so interested that I forgot when dinner time came around. There are four heroes: Athos, Porthos, Aramis and D'Artagnan, and they surely had most surprising adventures. I like D'Artagnan best, although Porthos is a great fellow. It's wonderful how in reading so interesting a romance one forgets everything around him and lives in another world.

ANNUAL CALIFORNIA RODEO

The thirty-second annual California Rodeo will be held at Salinas, June 17 through 20, reports National Automobile Club.

With the daily rodeo program including such events as bronc riding, bull riding, bareback riding, calf roping, steer wrestling, wild horse races, wild cow milking, pony express races and trick fancy riding, this year's show promises to be the biggest and most spectacular in history.

HAVE ACCELERATOR FREED

When the accelerator sticks, have it freed at once, advises National Automobile Club. Underlubrication at its various points of anchorage or deficient spring tension can sometimes make it stick slightly. While it can be pulled up with the side of the shoe, no matter how skillful one is in freeing it there are times when failure is inevitable and punishment is inflicted upon the transmission gears.

FOOD... through the ages..
15th CENTURY VENICE, CENTER OF WEALTH AND CULTURE, PAID A CITIZEN 100,000 CROWNS FOR ORIGINATING LOAF-SUGAR-FOR A DOGE'S FEAST.
LARGEST TEA PARTY WAS GIVEN (1846) FOR CHRISTIAN MISSIONARY FATHER HUC BY BUDDHIST LAMAS OF KOUNBOUM. 4,000 LAMAS ATTENDED - WITH THEIR STUDENTS!
THE MASSACHUSETTS ACT OF 1789 REMOVED ALL TAXES FROM BREWERS, TO PROMOTE PRODUCTION AND USE OF BEER IN THE INTERESTS OF MODERATION.
DECADENT ROMAN EMPEROR ELAGABALUS (200 A.D.) GAVE SUCH HIGHLY-SPICED FEASTS THAT GUESTS WORE LITTLE "TONGUE GLOVES" TO PROTECT SMARTING TASTE GLANDS.
COPYRIGHT 1948 J.V. CLARKE

TAILINGS

By Jim Towne

ARTISTS. Today is the birthdate of James Montgomery Flag, noted American painter. Also that of Jeanette MacDonald, sonstress, and subject for the brush of the man who glorified the American girl.

* * *

HIGHLIGHT. Many people chase after fame and never get a tumble from the fickle lady. Others remain at home, quietly working for the community betterment. Suddenly the nation turns the spotlight on them. It happened to the good folk of Rough and Ready. The reopening of the post office will remain a highlight in their lives. Especially in that of Mrs. Matrina Paull and Post Master Geneva Rogers. Congratulations to the former for a job well done. To the latter, good luck and best wishes. We know that you will never be rough, but always ready to serve the public. To the cooks, who prepared the delicious luncheon, ah, girls, it was a highlight of cookery.

* * *

NAMESAKES. Have a good one. You don't know when it may pay off. The fact that Rough and Ready was named for President Zachary Taylor saved it the post office. It will be a living monument to the 12th President, who was elected on the Whig ticket in 1848. He was born in Orange County, Virginia in the year 1784 and died in 1850, sixteen months after taking office. When 23 years old he entered the army. He fought against the Indians in the Black Hawk and Seminole Wars. In the Mexican War he was a major general and distinguished himself by capturing Matamoros, Monteray and Victoria, and defeating Santa Anna overwhelmingly near the Rio Grande.

* * *

DEATHKNELL. It seems to have ben rung for the mines and miners. Congressmen need votes. They ignored the human gophers and helped the farmers, ranchers and their help. There are more of them. Those that have get more. It looks as if the miners will have to come out of their holes and learn to farm, or remain underground, pull the holes in after them, and become forgotten men.

* * *

CLEVERNESS. Archie says that a wise old land turtle tola him, that eople born on the 18th of June are naturally clever, and can become profound and important if they know enough. If they don't, they'll still be clever and get along by their wits. They are able to stretch a small amount of knowledge a long way.

* * *

Sigh no more ladies,
Sigh no more
Men were deceivers ever;
One foot in the sea
And one on shore;
To one thing constant never.
Shakespeare.

*

ROUGH AND READY P.O. IS OPENED

ROUH AND READY: The post office of Rough and Ready was re-opened today after being closed for six years. The re-opening of the post office was attended by a great concourse of people from Grass Valley, Nevada City, and the farming community of which this historic village is a center. The post office was first established 97 years ago.

Mrs. Martina Paull, widow of the late Raymond D. Paull, was present at the raising of the flag presented her by the federal government in honor of her husband, a veteran of World ar I. The flag raising was in charge of the American Legion Post No. 130, of Grass Valley, with its commander, William Carey, assisting. Mrs. Paull was active in securing signatures for re-opening the office.

The site of the new post office, owned by Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Rogers, stands on a portion of one of the oldest ranches in this area. It is built on the ground once occupied by customs quartz mill operated in the early 1800's. It was known as the Flindt Ranch and later on as the Morrison Ranch.

Warren Odell, chairman of the board of supervisors, was a speaker following the flag raising. Mrs. Persia Bennetts, who served as postmaster when her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fisher owned and operated the Rough and Ready Hotel, was among the guests present.

The ranch from which the post office site was purchased is owned by Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Bixler, breeders of purebred milking shorthorns. Nearby is the place where an early day stage barn stood in which horses were changed for the long pull over the Summit.

In the vicinity is the site of the Chinese village which housed a thousand or more Chinese miners in the early 1860s.

Following a big luncheon in the new inn built by Pat Shannon adjoining the old Rough and Ready Hotel, now nearly dismantled, Frank Fippen and Mrs. Robert Steuber led the visitors on a tour of the historic places and buildings that still remain of the roistering early days of Rough and Ready. Among the venerable buildings shown was the Odd Fellows Hall, the big cottonwood known as the Slave Girl's Tree, and collections of antiques and mementoes of the gold rush days belonging to William Bursill.

(Please Turn to Page 7)

GEIST HEADS ROTARY CLUB

NEVADA CITY: Rotarians and their wives gathered in the picnic grounds of Pioneers Park Wednesday evening to witness the installation of new officers.

Lloyd M. Geist, principal of the Elementary School, was installed as president, succeeding Edward A. Frantz, principal of the Nevada City High School.

In charge of preparing the dinner were R. V. Conrad and E. L. Kyle. Robert Tamblyn, past president , was the installing officer. He was assisted by a riding out committee of which Ray Spickelmier, Jack Seifried, and Paul Bergemann were members.

TOWN GETS SET FOR 4TH

NEVADA CITY: Broad and Commercial Streets yesterday received their holiday dress and banners. Decorators employed by the Nevada City Chamber of Commerce hung lines of flags across the streets and the fronts of practically all business houses were adorned with bunting.

Bridges Secures Names For Fishing Petition

GRASS VALLEY: Crofford Bridges, vice president of the Nevada County Council and chairman of the Nevada County Sportsmen's Club committee in charge of securing signatures petitioning for amendments to the fish and game laws, yesterday reported he had secured 1073 signers for the removal of commercial fishermen's nets from the Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers, and 1061 signatures to ban purse seiners from the California coast from Point San Simeon to theMexican border.

FOUR BECOME CITIZENS

NEVADA CITY: Four were admitted to citizenship yesterday in naturalization proceedings in the superior court. All were from Grass Valley.

The four were John Trealor, England; Christian Nielsen Hansen, Sweden; and Oreola Giradelli, and Marianna Bertagna, both from Italy.

*

MARRIAGE LICENSES

WOLF-CALDWELL— In Nevada City, Nevada County, June 17, 1948, Kermit William Wolf, 25, San Ysidro, Santa Barbara County, and Batrice Ann Caldwell, 23, Nevada City.

GIFTS FOR FATHER'S Comfort

Remember Dad On Father's Day, Sunday, June 20th

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Surprise Father with this truly luxurious gift on Father's day. He will remember your thoughtfulness every time he sinks into the deep, innerspring luxury of this fine Chair.

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"Where Your Furniture Dollar Goes Farther"

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FORTIER HEADS LOCAL BANK

GRASS VALLEY: John Fortier of Nevada City, who entered the banking business in 1926, yesterday became manager of the Grass Valley Branch of the Bank of America. He takes the place vacated by E. J. Lister, who has been promoted and transferred to the credit department of the headquarters Bank of America in San Francisco.

William Lynch of Oakland will occupy Fortier's former desk as cashier. Willard Rose, former chief clerk, will be advanced to assistant cashier, the position formerly held by Ray Scott who has been promoted to be manager of the Truckee branch. Robert Wilson will become assistant cashier and chief clerk.

Lister and Scott were honored at an outdoors supper and garden party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Norris McKelvey on the Auburn - Grass Valley highway Saturday night. All bank employes and their wives were present to enjoy a delightful evening.

PERSONALS

Rev. and Mrs. Alfred Tuggy and daughter, Freda,, of Venezuela, were week-end guests of Mrs. E. B. Weyel of South Church Street. They left Monday for Southern California where Rev. Tuggy will enroll in a class in Spanish for the study of the Bilo Bible.

Mrs. Agnes Fontz has returned to her home here following a visit by air to her son, Tony Mecia and family of Pearson, Idaho.

INNIS NAMED MAYOR BELL COUNCILMAN

NEVADA CITY: The Nevada City Council at a special meeting last evening elected Arthur B. Innis Mayor to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert S. Bates, who has been promoted from manager of the Nevada City office of the Pacific Gas and Electric Company to be district agent for the company in Lincoln, Placer County.

I. C. Bell, local real estate man, was appointed to fill the vacant seat on the council.

SNELLS ENTERTAIN BAR ASSOCIATION

NEVADA CITY: Judge and Mrs. James Snell entertained members of the Nevada County Bar Association and their wives Wednesday, at the Snell residence on the Lower Grass Valley Road.

Judge Snell acting as chef, served his guests beautifully broiled steaks from his outdoor barbeque.

Attending the event were Messrs. and Mesdames Lynne Kelly, William P. Cassettari, Crofford W. Bridges, John Larue, **Frank Finnegan, Robert C. Schiffner**, John Shaffi, R. N. Little, of Truckee, George W. Gildersleeve, Mrs. Esther Brown and children, W. E. Wright, Albert L. Johnson, and Ralph E. Deeble.

BUILD NEVADA COUNTY

ROUGH AND READY P. O. OPENED

(Continued from Page 6)

Frank Fippen, whose grandfather built Fippin's Blacksmith Shop here in 1855, and which still stands said yesterday that there was the biggest crowd in the historic village, since the schoolhouse was dedicated in 1869. Frank should know because he was born in 1860 in Rough and Ready.

The crowd, numbering some 600 or 700 persons descended on the historical little village at 10 o'clock A. M., and continued to grow until 12 M. They halted their cars in the shade, often beneath the Slave Girl's Tree or the Hangman's Tree across the road. They had come for the reopening of the Rough and Ready post office, which had lapsed when the late war started. The first post office was established in 1851.

Howard Bennetts past commander of the Grass Valley post of the American Legion and of the Nevada City post of Veterans of Foreign Wars, conducted the flag raising ceremony. Joseph Henwood pulled the flag to masthead. while the throng of spectators sang the first verse of America.

There followed a program in which Judge George L. Jones, who retired from the county bench last year, was master of ceremonies. During the program he introduced George G. Rolfe, postal inspector of Sacramento who administered the oath of office to Mrs. Geneva Rogers, the new post master. James R. Wilson, postmaster of Sacramento, Oscar Blumberg, of Sacramento's postal service, William Wasley, Nevada City postmaster, Mrs. Acton Cleveland, Camptonville post master, John J. Walsh, postmaster of Auburn, and Thomas A. Gianella, Marysville postmaster, were introduced.

Elmer Stevens, past president of the Nevada County Historical Society gave a brief address. He said that Rough and Ready derived its name from a legend painted on one of the prairie schooners which pulled into camp from Wisconsin in 1850. It bore the words Rough and Ready and undoubtedly referred to Zackery Taylor, then a candidate for President of the United States. The name was seized upon by the mining community, and largely lived up to. As regards the brief secession of Rough and Ready from the Union, Stevens said it only lasted from April until June, and was completely forgotten when the Fourth rolled around and everyone celebrated under the Old Flag which now flies above the post office.

The old Rough and Ready stage, drawn by a span of roans and driven by Ed Granholm, rolled up in front of the new post office at 11:30 A. M. and Mrs. Rogers, took her first sack from over the wheel. Frank Fippin with his sawed-off shotgun beside him, guarded the mail. Three women in the dress of grandmother's day occupied the rear seat. They were rs. Mary Walters Alameda, Mrs. Percy Watters, and Mrs. Robert Steuber. W. H. Wayman. with a sheet over his head impersonated Black Bart.

Notable among those who wore 49er costumes was Hugh Brown, secretary manager of the Sierra Nevada Chamber of Commerce, Mrs. Kittie Kimball, who wore a brown silk, made 95 years ago, that once graced a banquet given to Brigham Young in Salt Lake City, and Mrs. Robert Steuber in a black silk and tiny hat with a large red rose adorning it.

Following lunch in Pat Shannon's wayside inn, the throngs led by Frank Fippin and Mrs. Steuber viewed the Odd Fellows Hall, built in 1865 and the collection of antiques housed there. Among other old time items of the gold rush was a giant wheel off one of the Conestoga wagons that ended its trek in Rough and Ready.

NEVADA CITY LAUDED BY CHICO WRITER

NEVADA CITY: The National Hotel, The Deer Creek Inn, the Historical Society Museum, and the many scenic spots, ancient sites, and vistas of charm of this area, are roundly praised in a series of recent articles written for the Chico Enterprise by Vida Shepherd.

Mrs. Shepherd is a regular columnist for that publication, and had recently visited this area.

The genuine mountain hospitality of Manager Floyd LeFebvre of the National Hotel were particularly praised, as was the distinguished cuisine of the Deer Creek.

The party of Chico visitors made a thorough tour of the area, and were strikingly impressed with the interest of such environs as North San Juan. Town Talk and Rough and Ready, as well as enjoying a tour through Grass Valley.

PERSONALS

GRASS VALLEY: Mr. and Mrs. William Durbrow of Town Talk, left last Wednesday for a class reunion in Berkeley. Mr. and Mrs. Dubrow are graduates from the University of California, class of 1899.

Mr. and Mrs. William W. Esterly attended the meeting of the North Sacramento Lion's Club Tuesday evening. Esterly, newly elected district governor, was the installing officer of the North Sacramento club's officers.

FREE GOLD MARKET HELD GREAT NEED

By LEWIS HANEY

NEW YORK, April 25.— A reader asks what I mean by saying "You may soon know the real value of the dollar." He desires an elaboration of this statement.

What I actually said was that "we may soon know rather definitely just how much gold a dollar is really worth." I had in mind that the French experiment with a free market for gold coins would enable us to find out what our gold eagles are worth in paper francs, and that then we could figure the paper dollar in terms of gold by using the free exchange rate between dollars and francs. (This could be done now; but I haven't seen any report on the subject.)

The True Value of Paper Dollar

There are at least four ways to find out what is the true value of the paper dollar (the only kind of dollar we have). We can find its value in (1) gold, (2) commodities other than gold; (3) labor, and (4) other currencies—pounds, francs. etc. The value of the dollar is what it will buy, and we may turn to gold, commodities, labor or foreign currencies to find this out.

At present, we don't know definitely what our paper dollar is worth in an objective way in any one of these respects.

In this coutry there is no free gold market. We can't buy and sell gold freely, so we don't know how mhch gold a paper dollar will buy. (All we can do is to find out what foreigners pay for gold and for dollars, and thus guess at the true rate of exchange between the two.)

Treasury Does Not Value its Dollar

To be sure, our government has a fixed buying price which the Treasury pays for gold. This is $35 per ounce. But that is an arbitrary arrangement, and represents no free or continuous market. It is designed to fix the price of gold, rather than to find out what the dolar is worth.

Originally, $35 (paper) per gold ounce was much too high, and was part of the New Deal scheme to raise prices by depreciating dollars. Now, however, the $35 Treasury price of gold is probably much too low. This is the indication given by all foreign markets.

So we don't know what a paper dollar is worth in terms of gold. (And even if we did, we wouldn't know what gold is worth in terms of other goods, because we can't have gold, and exchange it as we wish.)

Free Market for Labor Too

In order to find out what paper dollars are worth, or whether "prices" are too high or too low. we will have to establish free markets. Not till we do that, can we know these things.

First, we need free markets for labor. This would require that the government quit supporting farm prices, and that organized labor monoplies be broken up. (How can we find out what a true dollar's worth of financial labor is when gangs of outside "goons" from the Seamen's Union mass picket and riot as I have seen them doing with my own eyes?)

Second, we must have free markets for foreign exchange. Today, the government arbitrarily maintains "official" exchange rates that have no validity.

Third, and most important, we must have a free market for gold. This is our only hope for a standard of value that may be truly objective. Commodity prices we can only measure as partial and unreal "averages". Foreign exchange will always be "controlled." But gold is one simple thing about which we can know, and all men can agree. **A free gold market is our greatest need.**

DIVORCES

BOUCHER—In Nevada City, Nevada County, June 17, 1948. Floye Boucher, against Eugene Boucher; complaint filed; cruelty.

WHO'S AFRAID ?
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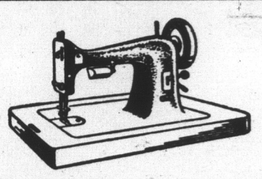

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THE SHOPPER RADIO LOG

SATURDAY, JUNE 19

	KFRC	KGO	KNBC
10:00 A. M.	News	American Farmer	National Farm and Home Hour
10:15	Sports Headlines of the Week		
10:30	Stan Keller's Orchestra	Hollywood Headlines	Meet the Meeks
10:45		Saturday Strings	
11:00	Movie Matinee	Fascinating Rhythm	Archie Andrews
11:30	KFRC Music Hall	Hitching Post	Charley Lung and His Gang
11:45			
12:00	News	Piano Playhouse	News
12:15 P. M.	This Week In Washington		News in Advertising
12:30	Clary's Gazette	Saturday Concert	Fiesta Time
1:00	Sports Parade		Doctors Today
1:30	Horse Race	Race of the Day	First Piano Quartet
1:45	Hollywood Highlights	Spotlight on Sports	
2:00	Opinion Aire	Treasury Band Show	To Be Announced
2:15			Lassie
2:30	Reviewing Stand	Melodies To Remember	Dr. I. Q. Jr.
2:45		Rex Koury	
3:00	On the Beam With Tex Beneke	Junior Junction	Eddy King Show
3:30	Saturday Sideshow	Luncheon With Maggi and Herb	NBC Symphony
4:00	Sports Review With Bill Symes	KGO Newsroom	
4:15	Frank Hemingway News	Harry Wismer	
4:30	Bill Harrington	Profits of Prayer	Curtain Time
4:45	Proof Christian Science Heals	Dorothy Fuldheim	
5:00	Take A Number	Johnny Thompson	Sports Desk
5:15		Races—Hollywood Park	Know Your Symphony
5:30	True or False	Communism and the World	5:30 News
5:45		Last Word In Sports	Elmer Peterson
6:00	Stop Me If You've Heard This	Challenge of the Yukon	S. F. Radio Playhouse
6:30	Keep Up With the Kids	So Proudly We Hail	Judy Canova
7:00	Talent Jackpot	Musical Etchings	Kay Kyser
7:30	All-Star Western Theatre	Ross Dolan, Detective	Grand Ole Opry
8:00	Amateur Hour	The Lone Ranger	Life of Riley
8:30		The Amazing Mr. Malone	Truth or Consequences
9:00	News	Gangbusters	Hit Parade
9:15	Dink Templeton Sports		
9:30	Lionel Hampton Show	What's My Name	Music from Hollywood
10:00	The Spooner	Bulldog Drummond	News

SUNDAY, JUNE 20

	KFRC	KGO	KNBC
10:00 A. M.	News	Keepsakes	America United
10:15	Commander Scott	Editor at Home	
10:30	Dean Maddox	National Vespers	This Is Your Home
11:00	William L. Shirer	Sidney Roger	Univ. of Chicago Roundtable
11:15	The Veteran Wants To Know	Booktime	
11:30	Bill Cunningham	On Trial	RCA Victor Show
11:45	Canary Chorus		
12:00	News	Harrison Wood	Eddie Howard
12:15 P. M.	Guest Star	Sam Pettingill	
12:30	Juvenile Jury	Sunday Serenade	One Man's Family
1:00	House of Mystery	Speak Up America	Quiz Kids
1:15		Foreign Reporters	
1:30	True Detective Mysteries	Milton Cross Opera Album	Leisure Time
2:00	Under Arrest	Personal Autographs	Ford Theatre
2:30	What Makes You Tick	David Harding, Counterspy	
3:00	Those Websters	California Caravan	Catholic Hour
3:30	Nick Carter	Greatest Story Ever Told	Newton and the News
3:45			Music Hall of Fame
4:00	Sherlock Holmes	I Love Adventure	Jack Benny
4:30	Lucky Partners	Johnny Fletcher	Pat O'Brien
5:00	Alexander's Mediation Board	Stop The Music	Robert Shaw Corale
5:30	Jimmy Fidler		Fred Allen
5:45	Twin Views of the News		
6:00	Meet Me At Parky's	Walter Winchell	Manhattan Merry-Go-Round
6:15		Louella Parsons	
6:30	It's A Living	Superstition	American Album
7:00	Behind the Front Page	Comedy Writers Show	Take It or Leave It
7:30	Quiz of Two Cities	Jimmie Fidler	Horace Heidt
7:45		Newsweek Looks Ahead	
8:00	Twenty Questions	Drew Pearson	Hollywood Star Prevue
8:15		News, Don Gardiner	
8:30	Walter Winchell	The Green Hornet	Standard Hour
8:45	Sheilah Graham		
9:00	News	News	
9:15	Background For Stardom	We Care	
9:30	Chicago Theatre of the Air	Claremont Hotel Orchestra	Jack Benny
10:00		The Golden Century	Richfield Reporter

IT'S POSSIBLE WITH PAINT by Ray Hookway*

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New 'Package Meal' Devised For Bacteria

LOS ANGELES: A new "package meal" for bacteria containing all the necessary ingredients for their growth has been developed by Dr. Max S. Dunn, professor of chemistry, and Merrill N. Camien, research assistant at the University of California at Los Angeles.

This single-mixture food is used in the culture of certain bacteria in the process known as microbiological assay—the measuring of protein foods for their amino acid content. Amino acids, the building-blocks of proteins, are vital to nutrition.

The new "shotgun" diet may replace the numerous single nutrients heretofore used in culturing bacteria, according to Dr. Dunn. It provides measured quantities of chemically pure ingredients in much the same way that a multiple vitamin capsule does.

The first complete diet was developed for the assay of leucine, an amino acid normally found in all body tissues. Similar basal media have been prepared for the determination of other amino acids, say Dunn and Camien, summarizing their research in a recent issue of the "Journal of Biological Chemistry."

Efforts now underway to develop a single basal medium for all 19 common amino acids point the way to a great increase in the convenience and utility of microbiological assay, say the authors.

*

There is a total of 1719 fire alarm boxes in service in the City and County of San Francisco.

LAST CIVIC CLUB MEET

NEVADA CITY: The Women's Civic Club met last Wednesday afternoon in the home of Mrs. Byron Brock at the Brock Motel.

Since it was closing the meeting for the summer, plans were discussed for activities when the club resumes sessions in the Fall.

*

Rocks composed of many interlocking crystals are called crystalline rocks.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH

The Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday in their church at 114 Boulder St. at 11 o'clock.

Sunday School at 9:45 A. M. Wednesday evening testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesday of each month at 8 o'clock.

Our Reading Room is in the church foyer. It is open Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, holidays excepted from 2 to 4 P. M. The public is cordially invited to attend our services and visit our Reading Room.

"Is the Universe, Including Man, Evolved by Atomic Force?" This question is the subject of the Christian Science Lesson-Sermon for Sunday, June 20, with the Golden Text from I Corinthians: "Though there be that are called gods, whether in heaven or in earth, (as there be gods many, and lords many,) but to us there is but one God, the Father, of whom are all things, and we in him" (8:5, 6).

The sermon will include the following citations:

Job: "Then the Lord answered Job out of the whirlwind, and said, Where wast thou when I laid the foundations of the earth? When the morning stars sang together, and all the sons of God shouted for joy?" (38: 1, 4, 7).

"Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "Suns and planets teach grand lessons. The stars make night beautiful, and the leaflet turns naturally towards the light. In the order of Science, in which the Principle is above what it reflects, all is one grand concord" (p. 240).

*

EFFICIENT BRAKE S

Automobile brakes should operate smoothly and efficiently at all times, according to the California State Automobile Association. If the car has a tendency to swerve from a straight course when brakes are applied, the brake system should be checked immediately by an expert.

CAR STOLEN FROM MCKINSEY WRECKED NEAR RENO

GRASS VALLEY: Police Chief Frank Knuckey received a message from the sheriff's office of Reno, Nevad, that a 1939 Pontiac, stolen from McKinsey Motors used car lot in this city, was found wrecked 13 miles east of Reno.

Two men loitering near the scene, both suffering from cuts and bruises, were arrested and held by the FBI for violation of the Dyer Act.

The two are James Altman, 32, and Donald Leitzke, 22,, both of Oroville, Butte County.

*

READ THE NUGGET SHOPPER FOR BARGAINS!

Farewell Dinner For Gold Flat Teachers

NEVADA CITY: Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Pursell gave a farewell dinner to the teachers of the Oakland (Gold Flat) School. The guests were Mrs. Olive Kallenberger, Mrs. Ruth Hughes and Miss Sylvia Ronning. Mrs. Leila Haulet, the principal was unable to be present.

Each teacher was presented with a corsage and a gift. Those attending the party were the hosts, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Stevenson, Mrs. Lon Powell, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd White, Mr. and Mrs. James Peard, Mr. and Mrs. James McClish, Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Lewis, and Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Woods.

The teachers of the school resigned their posts at the end of the school term.

RECREATION PROGRAM TO BEGIN JUNE 21ST

GRASS VALLEY: Wiliam C. George, in charge of Grass Valley's summer recreation program, yesterday stated it will open Monday, June 21st.

The first activities will be softball, baseball and tennis. ther activities will be organized as soon as classes are formed for them. All boys and girls interested in the sports mentioned are asked to sign up at James S. Hennessy School next Monday at 9:30 A. M. Tennis players will have opportunity to sign up next Sunday afternoon in Memorial Park.

*

BIRTH

To Rev. and Mrs. John MacDonald of the Baptist Church, a boy, Daniel, Monday morning.

Last Rites Were Tues. For George Cole

GRASS VALLEY: Funeral services were held Tuesday afternoon in a local mortuary chapel for George Cole, life long resident of Nevada County and well known rancher of the Lime Kiln-Wolf Districts, who died in a local hospital Saturday afternoon. Interment will be in the Greenwood Cemetery.

Cole was born in Nevada County 63 years ago. He married Miss Mamie Morrison of Rough and Ready in 1915. Mrs. Cole survives as well as the following daughters: Mrs. Ethel Fitch of Whittier, Los Angeles County; Mrs. Lilian Nolan, Oakland, and Mrs. Myrtle Hostetler of Inglewood. There are five grandchildren.

*

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We will pay up to $35.00 CASH for your round bobbin Singer; Up to $27.50 for your long shuttle Singer, and up to $30.00 for your White Rotary machine.

WE ALSO BUY ALL OTHER MAKES

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Tore Baby Shop & Sewing Center

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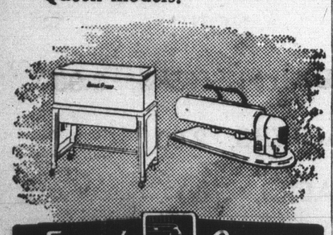
Grass Valley

You can't realize how much easier it is to sit down and do a week's batch of ironing on one of the new Speed Queen Ironers *until you actually try it.* Then you'll put your ironing board in the same classification as the washboard! Stop in and take a look at the new Speed Queen models.



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WE AIM TO CARRY A FULL STOCK OF PARTS. SEE US FOR PARTS FOR YOUR CHRYSLER, DESOTO, DODGE OR PLYMOUTH CAR. GET YOUR SEAT COVERS, BATTERIES, GOODRICH TIRES AND TUBES.

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AUBURN HIGHWAY AT CITY LIMITS, GRASS VALLEY

Specials for Friday, Saturday and Sunday, June 18, 19, 20

OPEN EVERY DAY FROM 9 A. M. TO 8 P. M.

Fresh Vegetables

COACHELLA VALLEY SWEET CORN 3 ears 25c

FANCY ICED CARROTS 3 Bunches 25c

LARGE FANCY LETTUCE Pound 7c

LONG GREEN CUCUMBERS 2 for 17c

ARIZONA GRAPEFRUIT 4 for 15c

NO. 1 A SHAFTER POTATOES 25 lb. sack 1.09

Quality Meats

BONELESS CHUCK ROAST pound 69c

DILL PICKLES 3 for 10c

PIECE OR SLICED BOLOGNA pound 49c

ARMOURS STAR PURE LARD 3 lb. ctn. 95c

COLUMBIA RIVER SMELT Pound 25c

SEE OUR FRESH SEA FOODS ON ICE

ARMOURS PEANUT BUTTER 1 lb. 33c 2 lb. 58c

SUNSHINE KRISPY CRACKERS 1 lb. pkg. 24c

VAN CAMPS SPAGHETTI 17 oz. jar 2 for 25c

MARLO CATSUP 14 oz. bottle 16c

HUNTS TOMATO SAUCE 6 cans 29c

VAL VITA SWEET PICKLES 24 oz. jar 39c

ABBEY WHOLE APRICOTS No. 2½ cans 19c

NILE SLICED PEACHES No. 2½ cans 17c

HAPPY VALE PEAS No. 2 cans 11c

12 cans $1.29. Case $2.55